JERRY FOWLER

jerry.fowler@uwyo.edu

EMPLOYMENT

Associate Professor and Director, International Human Rights Clinic, University of Wyoming College of Law, 2020-present

Teach doctrinal courses including Immigration Law, Antitrust Law, and International Human Rights; direct clinic undertaking advocacy projects related to international human rights.

Senior Policy Advisor, Open Society Foundations, 2010-2019

Responsible for analysis of and advocacy on U.S foreign policy and human rights relating to multilateral issues and to the Asia-Pacific region; designed and directed pilot project to fund civil society organizations working on human rights and foreign policy in emerging democratic powers.

President, Save Darfur Coalition, 2008-2010

As CEO of organization with staff of 25 professional organizers, policy advisors and communications specialists, led human rights advocacy efforts among the coalition's more than 180-member organizations and directed communications with more than one million activists, more than one thousand community coalitions, and partners in 50 countries; launched strategic reorientation to broader mandate and merger negotiations with key partner organizations.

- **Director**, Committee on Conscience, U.S. Holocaust Memorial Museum, 1999-2008

 As Committee's first director, conceptualized and executed politically sensitive program to address contemporary mass atrocities; helped launch national movement against Darfur genocide; created and hosted award-winning interview program and podcast series.
- **Legislative Counsel**, Lawyers Committee for Human Rights, 1997-1999

 Planned and executed strategies for influencing U.S. human rights and asylum policy.
- **Associate Attorney**, Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher LLP, 1991-1993, 1995-1997 Planned and executed civil litigation strategies at trial and appellate levels in courts across the country; undertook *pro bono* representation of asylum seekers from Nigeria.
- **Special Litigation Counsel**, Antitrust Division, U.S. Department of Justice, 1993-1995 Advised Assistant Attorney General on civil enforcement initiatives and drafted speeches and Congressional testimony.

Law Clerk, Hon. Edmond J. Burke, Supreme Court of Alaska, 1990-1991

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Faculty Associate, Sandra Day O'Connor School of Law, Arizona St. University, 2017-2019

Taught *International Human Rights Law* for D.C. program.

- William F. Podlich Distinguished Visitor, Claremont McKenna College, 2006-2007 As a visiting scholar (with rank of professor) at the Center for the Study of the Holocaust, Genocide and Human Rights, taught multidisciplinary courses on human rights and genocide studies, advised students on independent research, and pursued scholarly research. (On leave from Holocaust Memorial Museum)
- **Adjunct Faculty**, Foreign Service Institute, U.S. Department of State, 2004-2006 Taught classes on atrocity crimes under the auspices of the Political Training Division.
- **Adjunct Faculty of Law**, George Mason University School of Law, 2004 Taught *Human Rights Law and Policy*.
- **Professorial Lecturer in Law**, George Washington University Law School, 1994-1996, 2000-2002 Taught *Refugee and Asylum Law* and *Legal Research and Writing*.
- **Scholar-in-Residence**, American University, Summer Terms, 1998-2000 Taught *Advocacy* at summer Human Rights Institute.

EDUCATION

Stanford University, J.D., with Distinction, 1990

Senior Book Review Editor, *Stanford Law Review*Best Brief, Best Team of Advocates, 1990 Kirkwood Moot Court Competition Immigration Clinic, East Palo Alto Community Law Project Teaching Assistant, *Negotiations*, *Major Issues in Public Policy*

Princeton University, A.B., summa cum laude in Politics, 1983 Certificate of Achievement in Latin American Studies Editorial Editor, The Daily Princetonian Lynde Senior Debate Prize

MILITARY SERVICE: Captain, U.S. Army, 1983-1987

SELECTED ARTICLES AND PUBLICATIONS

- "Strong Brand, Weak Norm: The Responsibility to Protect in Practice," *North Carolina Journal of International Law* (2022)
- "That Man from Laramie': Thurman Arnold and the Future of Antitrust," *Wyoming Law Review* (2021)
- "Equivocal Talismans: The UN Genocide Convention and the Responsibility to Protect," in Lessons and Legacies IX: Memory, History, and Responsibility: Reassessments of the Holocaust, Implications for the Future (Northwestern University Press, 2010)
- "The Holocaust, Rwanda, and the Category of Genocide," in *Is the Holocaust Unique?*Perspectives on Comparative Genocide (3rd ed., Westview Press, 2009)
- "A New Chapter of Irony: The Legal Implications of the Darfur Genocide Determination," in *Genocide in Darfur: Investigating the Atrocities in the Sudan* (Routledge 2006) and in *Genocide Studies and Prevention* (July 2006)
- "No Respite in Africa," Washington Post (August 25, 2005) (co-author)

- "Evolution of Conflict and Genocide in Sudan: A Historical Survey," in *Darfur:* Genocide Before Our Eyes (Institute for the Study of Genocide, 2005)
- "Beyond Humanitarian Bandages: Confronting Genocide in Sudan," *New England Journal of Medicine* (December 2004)
- "In Sudan, Staring Genocide in the Face," Washington Post (June 6, 2004)
- "The Church and Power: Responses to Genocide and Massive Human Rights Abuses in Comparative Perspective," in *Genocide in Rwanda: Complicity of the Churches?* (Paragon, 2004)
- "Out of that Darkness: Responding to Genocide in the 21st Century," in *Century of Genocide: Eyewitness Accounts and Critical Views* (2nd ed., Routledge, 2004)
- "Genocide," entry in Encyclopedia of Community (Sage Publications, 2003)
- Introduction and editor, "Roundtable: Genocide Prevention, Morality and the National Interest," *Journal of Human Rights* (December 2002)
- Book review, William J. Buckley, ed., Kosovo: Contending Voices on Balkans Interventions, Holocaust and Genocide Studies (Fall 2002)
- "Not Fade Away: The International Criminal Court and the State of Sovereignty," San Diego International Law Journal (2001)
- "Pinochet Arrest Is a Step Toward World Justice," *National Law Journal* (February 22, 1999)
- "World Leadership and International Justice: The United States and the International Criminal Court," *Translex (Transnational Law Exchange)* (February 1999)
- "The Rome Treaty for an International Criminal Court: A Framework of International Justice for Future Generations," *Human Rights Brief* (Fall 1998)
- The International Criminal Court: The Case for U.S. Support (Lawyers Committee for Human Rights, 1998)
- Slamming the Golden Door: One Year of Expedited Removal (Lawyers Committee for Human Rights, 1998) (co-author)

SELECTED LECTURES AND CONGRESSIONAL TESTIMONY

- "Protecting Civilians with Force," presented at Conectas Colloquium XI, Sao Paulo, Brazil (October 2012)
- "R2P and Emerging Democratic Powers," presented at R2P, Libya and the UN Security Council: Lessons Learned and the Way Forward, Washington (October 2011)
- "Negative Implications of the President's Signing Statement on the Sudan Divestment and Accountability Act," Committee on Financial Services, House of Representatives (February 2008)
- "Genocide and the Rule of Law," Subcommittee on Crime, Terrorism and Homeland Security, Committee on the Judiciary, House of Representatives (October 2007)
- "Assessing a Legal and Political Legacy of the Holocaust: Putting the UN Genocide Convention in Perspective," presented at Memory, History and Responsibility: Reassessments of the Holocaust, Implications for the Future (Lessons and Legacies IX, November 2006)
- "From Memory to Action: The Role of Holocaust Memory in Combating Genocide Today," Samuel & Lillian Solotkin Memorial Lecture, Borns Jewish Studies Center, Indiana University (October 2006)
- "Darfur: Who Will Survive Today?" Schwartz Holocaust Lecture Series, Rodgers Center for Holocaust Education, Chapman University (September 2006)

- "Creating a Constituency of Conscience," Jack R. Fischel Lecture, Millersville University (April 2005)
- "Genocide Emergency, Darfur: Who Will Survive Today?" Robert Harris Memorial Lecture, Sonoma State University (March 2004)
- Memory and Conscience Distinguished Lecture Series, DePaul University Law School (March 2005)
- "The Fragility of Democracy," 27th Annual Holocaust and Other Genocides Series, Vanderbilt University (October 2004)
- "To Change Our World: Legacies of Liberation," Schwartz Holocaust Lecture Series, Rodgers Center for Holocaust Education, Chapman University (California) (September 2004)
- "Preventing Genocide: The Role of the United Nations," International Law Weekend, International Law Association (American Branch) (October 2003)
- "Confronting Modern Genocide," 20th Annual Holocaust Lecture Series, Sonoma State University (California) (May 2003)
- "Tangled Roots of Transatlantic Discord: The United States, Europe and the International Criminal Court," Raoul Wallenberg Institute of International Humanitarian and Human Rights Law, University of Lund (Sweden) (March 2003)
- "Creating a Constituency of Conscience: The Role of Holocaust Remembrance in Combating Genocide," University of Copenhagen (March 2003)
- "Diplomacy and the G-Word," War Crimes Research Symposium, Case Western Reserve University School of Law (February 2003) (published in *CWRU Journal of International Law* (2004))
- Briefing on Sudan, Congressional Human Rights Caucus (April 2001)
- "International Humanitarian Law: Another View of the Cathedral," Distinguished Speaker's Symposium, Law for the Junior Officer, United States Naval Academy (April 2001)
- Hearing on Country Reports on Human Rights Practices for 1998, Subcommittee on International Operations and Human Rights, Committee on International Relations, House of Representatives (February 1999)
- Briefing on Negotiations to Create a Permanent International Criminal Court, Congressional Human Rights Caucus (May 1998)

MISCELLANEOUS

Board of Directors, United to End Genocide (successor to Save Darfur Coalition) (2012-2016)

Advisory Council, Center for Human Rights, American Bar Association (2012-2015)

Senior Research Associate, Center for the Study of the Holocaust, Genocide and Human Rights, Claremont McKenna College (2007-2008)

Advisory Board, International Association of Genocide Scholars (2005-2007)

Editorial Advisory Board, Genocide Studies and Prevention (2006-2008)

Producer, writer, director, A Good Man in Hell: General Roméo Dallaire and the Rwanda Genocide (13 minute video, 2003)

Distinguished Alumnus, Jesuit College Preparatory School (2008)

"List of 67 Men to Emulate," Esquire (May 2009)

Conversant in Spanish; working knowledge of French

Admitted to practice law in California and the District of Columbia